

**Shale A. Horowitz**  
**Professor**  
**Department of Political Science**  
**University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee**  
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**LAST UPDATED:** March 2025.

**PERSONAL:**

Married to Kristin Trenholm Horowitz, with two daughters, Azariah and Anika.

**OTHER ACADEMIC POSITIONS AND TEACHING EXPERIENCE:**

*National Chengchi University, Taipei, Taiwan*

Visiting Research Fellow, Spring 2024

*University of International Business and Economics, Beijing, China*

Visiting Professor, Summers 2021-2023

*Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, China*

Adjunct Professor, 2019-2021

*University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI*

Associate Professor, 2003-2008

Assistant Professor, 1997-2003

*Central European University, Budapest, Hungary*

Visiting Assistant Professor, 1996-1997

**EDUCATION:**

*University of California, Los Angeles*

PhD, Political Science, 1996.

MA, Economics, 1991.

*University of California, Berkeley*

BA, 1986.

**COURSES TAUGHT:**

International Relations (undergraduate)

Introduction to Global Studies: People and Politics (undergraduate)

Chinese Politics and Foreign Policy (undergraduate)

Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict (undergraduate and graduate)

International Political Economy (undergraduate and graduate)

International Organizations (undergraduate)

International Politics and Foreign Policy Summer Seminar Program in Washington, DC,  
and New York (undergraduate)

Seminars: Asian or European Politics and Security (undergraduate)

Capstone Research Seminar (senior undergraduates)

Advanced Research Methods/Econometrics (graduate)

**JOURNAL ARTICLES:**

- Horowitz, Shale. Forthcoming. "China in 2024: Xi Jinping's 'Rejuvenation,' Control, and Self-Sufficiency Goals Intensify Economic Slowdown and Geopolitical Standoff." *Asian Survey*.
- Horowitz, Shale. Forthcoming. "Why Are Ethno-Territorial Wars Shorter under Authoritarian Regimes? War-Fighting, Cost-Tolerance, and Negotiation Mechanisms." *International Political Science Review*.
- Horowitz, Shale. Forthcoming. "South Korea-U.S. Relations in a New Era: Ideological and Structural Sources of Continuity and Change." *Korea Observer*.
- Horowitz, Shale. Forthcoming. "Leadership Preferences, Minimum Acceptable Nationalist Demands, and Duration of Ethno-Territorial Conflicts." *Ethnopolitics*.
- Horowitz, Shale. Forthcoming. "The Death of 'Strategic Ambiguity': Why the United States Abandoned Longstanding Policies toward China and Taiwan." *Journal of Asian Security and International Affairs*.
- Horowitz, Shale and Jingnan Liu. 2024. "China's 'New Era' in Foreign Policy: Explaining Change under Xi Jinping." *World Affairs* 187, 4: 404-420.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2024. "The War on Israel." *Academic Questions* 37, 4 (Winter): 24-31.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2024. "Seeing What You Want: How Goal-Oriented Descriptions of the Status Quo Alter Outcomes in Ethno-Territorial Conflict Bargaining Experiments." *Conflict Resolution Quarterly* 42, 1 (Fall): 72-91.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2024. "Defending Taiwan: Understanding and Meeting Military, Economic and Political Threats." *Indo-Pacific Defense Forum* 49, 4: 50-57.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2023. "Sources of Conventional and Guerrilla Strategies in Ethno-Territorial Civil Wars." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 35, 7: 1451-67.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2023. "Western Self-Hatred." *Academic Questions* 36, 2 (Summer): 47-53.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2023. "[Why Israel Is Judged Differently](#)." *Middle East Quarterly* 30, 2 (Spring): 1-13. [Polish translation](#) at the "Listy z naszego sadu" website. For a longer discussion of the same topic, see the research report, "[How Israel Compares: Conflicts around the World](#)," on the Chai Mitzvah website.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2023. "China's New Economic Era." *Indo-Pacific Defense Forum* 48, 2: 34-9.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2022. "Economic Conflict with China." *Indo-Pacific Defense Forum* 47, 1: 36-43.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2021. "Explaining Minimum Nationalist Demands of States and Rebels in Ethno-Territorial Civil Wars: The Roles of Democracy and Religion." *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics* 27, 3: 350-69.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2021. "The U.S.-China Economic Conflict: Implications for Indo-Pacific Security." *Indo-Pacific Defense Forum* 46, 1, 36-9.
- Horowitz, Shale, Steven Redd and Min Ye. 2020. "International Territorial Dispute Preferences in the People's Republic of China and the United States: Experimental Evidence." *Asian Survey* 60, 5 (September/October): 928-51.
- Horowitz, Shale and Min Ye. 2020. "Leadership Preferences in Ethnic Bargaining: Theory and Illustrations." *Indian Growth and Development Review* 13, 2: 353-89 (Special Issue on Economics of Conflict and Defense).

**JOURNAL ARTICLES (CONT'D):**

- Horowitz, Shale. 2019. "The Trump Administration's Indo-Pacific Strategy and Economic Policy and the Future of China-U.S. Relations: Views of American Policymaking Elites and Scholars" [in Chinese]. *East Asian Issues and Studies* 8, 1 (June): 3-14.
- Horowitz, Shale and Steven Redd. 2018. "International Norms in Ethno-Territorial Disputes: Legitimacy and Efficacy in Outsiders' Views of Independence and Irredentism." *Civil Wars* 20, 1 (March): 66-88.
- Horowitz, Shale and Sunwoong Kim. 2017. "Hawk-Talk in Island Disputes: A Theoretical Analysis with an Application to Japan and South Korea." *Chinese Journal of International Politics* 10, 4 (December): 403-28.
- Horowitz, Shale and Steven Redd. 2017. "Leadership Preferences in Ethno-Territorial Disputes: An Experimental Approach." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 13, 4 (October): 950-67.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2016. "South Korea and Japan since World War II: Between Ideological Discord and Pragmatic Cooperation." *Pacific Focus* 31, 1 (April): 79-99.
- Horowitz, Shale and Michael Tyburski. 2016. "When Are Similar Regimes More Likely to Form Alliances? Institutions and Ideologies in the Post-Communist World." *Post-Soviet Affairs* 32, 2: 176-200.
- Horowitz, Shale and Peng Yu. 2015. "Holding China's West: CCP Strategies of Rule in Tibet and Xinjiang." *Journal of Chinese Political Science* 20, 4 (December): 451-75.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2015. "Why China's Leaders Benefit from a Nuclear, Threatening North Korea: Preempting and Diverting Opposition at Home and Abroad." *Pacific Focus* 30, 1 (April): 10-32.
- Horowitz, Shale and Min Ye. 2013. "Nationalist and Power-Seeking Leadership Preferences in Ethno-Territorial Conflicts: Theory, a Measurement Framework, and Applications to the Break-Up of Yugoslavia." *Civil Wars* 15, 4 (December): 508-30.
- Horowitz, Shale and Min Ye. 2013. "Targeting Civilians in Ethno-Territorial Wars: Power- and Preference-Based Sources of Ethnic Cleansing and Mass Killing Strategies." *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 36, 5 (May), 372-93.
- Horowitz, Shale and Deepti Sharma. 2012. "Democracy with Economic Stagnation, and Democracy with Rapid Growth: Understanding the Indian Enigma." *Korea Observer* 43, 1 (Spring), 89-112.
- Milanović, Branko, Karla Hoff, and Shale Horowitz. 2010. "Turnover of Government as a Restraint on Investing in Influence: Evidence from Transition Countries." *Economics and Politics* 22, 3 (November), 329-61.
- Horowitz, Shale, Karla Hoff, and Branko Milanović. 2009. "Government Turnover: Concepts, Measures, and Applications." *European Journal of Political Research* 48, 1 (January), 107-29.
- Horowitz, Shale and Min Ye. 2008. "Keeping Instability at Bay: China's Post-Deng Leaders and the Korean Crisis." *Korea Observer* 39, 4 (Winter), 603-29.
- Horowitz, Shale and Eric C. Browne. 2008. "Party Systems and Economic Policy Change in Post-Communist Democracies: Ideological Consensus and Institutional Competition." *Comparative Politics* 41, 1 (October), 21-40.

**JOURNAL ARTICLES (CONT'D):**

- Horowitz, Shale and Deepti Sharma. 2008. "Democracies Fighting Ethnic Insurgencies: Evidence from India." *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 31, 8 (August), 749-73.
- Horowitz, Shale and Sunwoong Kim. 2008. "Anti-Americanism in Electoral Politics: Insights from South Korea's 2002 Presidential Election." *International Interactions* 34, 3 (July), 258-81.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2008. "Mapping Pathways of Ethnic Conflict Onset: Preferences and Enabling Conditions." *Ethnopolitics* 7, 2-3 (June-September), 307-20.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2008. "Refining Research on Ethno-Territorial War Onset: A Reply to van Houten, Mabry, James and Kaufman." *Ethnopolitics* 7, 2-3 (June-September), 337-40.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2007. Review essay on V.P. Gagnon, *The Myth of Ethnic War: Serbia and Croatia in the 1990s*. *Comparative Political Studies* 40, 5 (May), 603-6.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2007. "Islam and Ethnic Conflict: Hypotheses and Post-Communist Illustrations." *Nationalities Papers* 35, 5 (November), 913-32.
- Horowitz, Shale and Min Ye. 2006. "China's Grand Strategy, the Korean Nuclear Crisis, and the Six-Party Talks." *Pacific Focus* 21, 2 (Fall), 45-79. Reprinted in Terence Roehrig, Jung Min Seo, and Uk Heo, eds., 2007. *Korean Security in a Changing East Asia*, 33-52. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2006. "Democracy for Peace, or Peace for Democracy? The Post-Communist Experience." *Journal of Peace Research* 43, 1 (January), 91-7.
- Horowitz, Shale and Alexander Tan. 2005. "The Strategic Logic of Taiwanization." *World Affairs* 168, 2 (Fall), 87-95. Reprinted as "Rising China vs. Estranged Taiwan," in Shale Horowitz, Uk Heo, and Alexander C. Tan, eds., 2007. *Identity and Change in East Asian Conflicts: China-Taiwan and the Koreas*, 115-30. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Horowitz, Shale and Eric C. Browne. 2005. "Sources of Post-Communist Party System Consolidation: Ideology vs. Institutions." *Party Politics* 11, 6 (November), 689-706.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2005. "'Domestic Bank-Centered' Financial Liberalization: Origin, Crisis, and Response." *Japanese Journal of Political Science* 6, 1 (April), 111-35.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2004. "Structural Sources of Post-Communist Market Reform: Economic Structure, Political Culture, and War." *International Studies Quarterly* 48, 4 (December), 755-78.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2004. "Explaining Change in Post-Communist Armed Forces: Democratic Control, Social Roles and Legitimacy, and Professionalization." *Armed Forces and Society* 30, 4 (Summer), 663-76.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2004. "Human Rights in the Post-Communist World: The Roles of National Identity, Economic Development, and Ethnic Conflict." *International Journal of Human Rights* 8, 3 (Autumn), 325-43. Reprinted in Shale Horowitz and Albrecht Schnabel, eds., 2004. *Human Rights and Societies in Transition: Causes, Consequences, Responses*, 242-65. New York: United Nations University Press.
- Horowitz, Shale and Sunwoong Kim. 2004. "Electoral Response to International Financial Crisis: The Role of Dispersed Interest Groups in South Korea's 1997 Presidential Election." *International Interactions* 30, 2 (April-June), 165-89.

**JOURNAL ARTICLES (CONT'D):**

- Horowitz, Shale. 2004. "Restarting Globalization after World War II: Structure, Coalitions, and the Cold War." *Comparative Political Studies* 37, 2 (March), 127-51. Reprinted in Michael Cox, ed., 2007. *Twentieth Century International Relations*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. Also reprinted in Paul James, ed., 2007. *Globalization and Economy*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2004. "Reversing Globalization: Trade Policy Consequences of World War I." *European Journal of International Relations* 10, 1 (March), 33-59.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2003. "Political Sources of Military Defeat in Post-Communist Ethnic Conflicts." *European Security* 12, 1 (Spring), 17-38.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2003. "Sources of Post-Communist Democratization: Economic Structure, Political Culture, War, and Political Institutions." *Nationalities Papers* 31, 2 (June), 119-37.
- Horowitz, Shale and Martin Petráš. 2003. "Pride and Prejudice in Prague: Understanding Early Policy Error and Belated Reform in the Czech Economic Transition." *East European Politics and Societies* 17, 2 (Spring), 231-65.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2003. "War after Communism: Effects on Political and Economic Reform in the Former Soviet Union and Yugoslavia." *Journal of Peace Research* 40, 1 (January), 25-48.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2002. "Peasant-Farmer Hegemony in Redistributive Politics: Class-, Trade- and Asset-Based Approaches." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 44, 4 (October), 827-51.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2002. "Democratization, Dispersed Interest Groups and Economic Reform in South Korea: Understanding the Decline of the 'Chaebol Republic.'" *East Asia* 20, 1 (Spring), 81-106.
- Horowitz, Shale and Christopher Marsh. 2002. "Explaining Regional Economic Policies in China: Interest Groups, Institutions and Identities." *Communist and Post-Communist Studies* 35, 2 (June), 115-32. Chinese translation (2003) in *Comparative Economic and Social Systems* 107 (3), 35-44 (P.R. China).
- Horowitz, Shale and Sunwoong Kim. 2002. "Public Interest 'Blackballing' in South Korea's Elections." *Party Politics* 8, 5 (September), 541-62.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2001. "Explaining Post-Soviet Ethnic Conflicts: Using Regime Type to Discern the Effect and Relative Importance of Objective Antecedents." *Nationalities Papers* 29, 4 (December), 633-60.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2001. "The Balance of Power: Formal Perfection and Practical Flaws." *Journal of Peace Research* 38, 6 (November), 705-22.
- Horowitz, Shale and Dana Evan Kaplan. 2001. "The Jewish Exodus from the New South Africa." *International Migration* 39, 3, 3-32.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2001. "Compensating for North Korea's Decline: Security Policy after the Cold War." *Journal of Public Policy* 9 (June), 191-204.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2001. "Reconstructing Conflict in East Asia: Preserving Two Koreas, and Moving towards One China and One Taiwan." *Pacific Focus* 16, 1 (Spring), 35-55.

**JOURNAL ARTICLES (CONT'D):**

Horowitz, Shale. 2000. "National Identity and Liberalizing Consensus: Responses to the International Financial Crisis of 1997-1999 in Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic." *Polish Review* 45, 2 (June), 197-217. Reprinted as "Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic: National Identity and Liberalizing Consensus," in Shale Horowitz and Uk Heo, eds., 2001. *The Political Economy of International Financial Crisis: Interest Groups, Ideologies, and Institutions*, 225-41. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.

**BOOK AND EDITED VOLUMES:**

- Horowitz, Shale. 2005. *From Ethnic Conflict to Stillborn Reform: The Former Soviet Union and Yugoslavia*. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University Press.
- Horowitz, Shale, Uk Heo, and Alexander C. Tan, editors. 2007. *Identity and Change in East Asian Conflicts: China, Taiwan, and the Koreas*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Horowitz, Shale and Albrecht Schnabel, editors. 2004. *Human Rights and Societies in Transition: Causes, Consequences, Responses*. New York: United Nations University Press. Indian edition published in 2005 by Bookwell (Delhi).
- Heo, Uk and Shale Horowitz, editors. 2003. *Conflict in Asia: Korea, China-Taiwan, and India-Pakistan*. Westport, CT: Praeger. Edition in Chinese translation published in 2005 by Ministry of National Defense, Military History and Translation Office (Taipei, Taiwan).
- Horowitz, Shale and Uk Heo, editors. 2001. *The Political Economy of International Financial Crisis: Interest Groups, Ideologies, and Institutions*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield. East Asia and Oceania edition co-published in 2001 by Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (Singapore).

**BOOK CHAPTERS:**

- Horowitz, Shale and Min Ye. 2024. "Managing China's Rural Economy and Urbanization." In David C. Ellis, ed., *Competing for Advantage*, 105-31. Tampa, FL: Joint Special Operations University Press.
- Horowitz, Shale and Michael Tyburski. 2012. "Reacting to Russia: Liberal Nationalist Democracy, Neo-Communist Authoritarianism, and Foreign Relations in the Former Soviet Bloc." In Kristen Williams, Steven Lobell, and Neal Jesse, eds., *Beyond Great Powers and Hegemons: Why Secondary States Support, Follow, or Challenge*, 161-76. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Schnabel, Albrecht and Shale Horowitz. 2009. "Transitions to Democracy and Rule of Law." In David P. Forsythe, ed., *Encyclopedia of Human Rights*, V, 87-92. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Horowitz, Shale and Buddhika Jayamaha. 2007. "Sri Lanka: The Sinhalese-Tamil Ethnic Conflict." In Karl DeRouen and Uk Heo, eds., *Civil Wars of the World*, 715-34. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO.
- Horowitz, Shale, Uk Heo, and Alexander C. Tan. 2007. "Democratization and National Identity in the China-Taiwan and Korean Conflicts." In Shale Horowitz, Uk Heo, and Alexander C. Tan, editors. *Identity and Change in East Asian Conflicts: China-Taiwan and the Koreas*, 1-26. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

**BOOK CHAPTERS (CONT'D):**

- Horowitz, Shale. 2007. "U.S. Strategy in East Asia: Past and Future." In Shale Horowitz, Uk Heo, and Alexander C. Tan, editors. *Identity and Change in East Asian Conflicts: China-Taiwan and the Koreas*, 223-36. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2006. "Neo-Liberal Reform in the Post-Communist World: Mental Models in the Transition from Plan to Market." In Arthur Denzau, Ravi Roy, and Thomas Willett, editors. *Neo-Liberalism: National and Regional Experiments with Ideas*, 185-205. London: Routledge.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2005. "The Former Yugoslavia: Croatia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, and Serbia-Montenegro." In Karl DeRouen and Uk Heo, eds., *Defense and Security: A Guide to National Armed Forces and Security Policies of the World*, 921-44. New York: ABC-CLIO.
- Browne, Eric C. and Shale Horowitz. 2005. "Post-Communist Party Systems: Institutions and Ideologies." In Péter S. Szabó, ed., *Pécs Political Studies*, 195-213. Pécs, Hungary: Pécsi Tudományegyetem.
- Horowitz, Shale and Albrecht Schnabel. 2004. "Human Rights and Societies in Transition: International Context and Sources of Variation." In Shale Horowitz and Albrecht Schnabel, eds., *Human Rights and Societies in Transition: Causes, Consequences, Responses*, 3-25. New York: United Nations University Press.
- Schnabel, Albrecht and Shale Horowitz. 2004. "The Global View: National and Regional Variations and Policy Recommendations." In Shale Horowitz and Albrecht Schnabel, eds., *Human Rights and Societies in Transition: Causes, Consequences, Responses*, 415-29. New York: United Nations University Press.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2004. "Identities Unbound: Escalating Ethnic Conflict in Post-Soviet Azerbaijan, Georgia, Moldova, and Tajikistan." In Steven Lobell and Philip Mauceri, eds., *Ethnic Conflict and International Politics: Explaining Diffusion and Escalation*, 51-74. New York: Palgrave-Macmillan.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2003. "Conflict in Asia after the Cold War: Identity, Regime Type and Strategic Interaction." In Uk Heo and Shale Horowitz, eds., *Conflict in Asia: Korea, China-Taiwan, and India-Pakistan*, 1-23. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Heo, Uk and Shale Horowitz. 2003. "Introduction and Review of Findings." In Uk Heo and Shale Horowitz, eds., *Conflict in Asia: Korea, China-Taiwan, and India-Pakistan*, xi-xvi. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Horowitz, Shale. 2001. "The Persistent Liberalizing Trend in Foreign Economic Policies: The Role of Dispersed Interest Groups, Policy Legacies and Ideologies." In Shale Horowitz and Uk Heo, eds., *The Political Economy of International Financial Crisis: Interest Groups, Ideologies, and Institutions*, 15-39. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Horowitz, Shale and Uk Heo. 2001. "Explaining Pre-Crisis Policies and Post-Crisis Responses: Coalitions and Institutions in East Asia, Latin America and Eastern Europe." In Shale Horowitz and Uk Heo, eds., *The Political Economy of International Financial Crisis: Interest Groups, Ideologies, and Institutions*, 3-13. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.

**BOOK CHAPTERS (CONT'D):**

- Horowitz, Shale. 1999. "Slovenia: The Future of Post-Communism Today." In Julie Smith and Elizabeth Teague, eds., *Democracy in the New Europe: The Politics of Post-Communism*, 97-122. London: Greycoat.
- Horowitz, Shale. 1998. "Culture, Institutions and Economic Transition: Bulgaria and Romania in Comparative Perspective." In David C. Durst et al., eds., *Resurrecting the Phoenix*, 103-18. Sofia: EOS.

**SHORT ARTICLES:**

- Horowitz, Shale. 2005. "National Identity as an Explanatory Variable." *Association for the Study of Nationalities Annual Convention Program* 10, 23.
- Schnabel, Albrecht and Shale Horowitz. 2002. "NGOs' Critical Role in Advancing Human Rights in Transition Societies." *Podium* 2, 1-2.
- Horowitz, Shale. 1997. "The Bosnian Serb Split: How the West Was Won and How to Win the East." *Analysis of Current Events* 9, 10 (October), 10-11.
- Horowitz, Shale. 1997. "Divided Futures: The Prospects for Economic Recovery in Bosnia." *Analysis of Current Events* 9, 7 (July), 9-10.

**WORK IN PROGRESS:**

- Horowitz, Shale. "Our Way or the Highway? Explaining Whether Ethno-Territorial Rebels Tolerate Political Competition."

**EDITORIAL AND ASSOCIATION WORK:**

- Editorial Board Member, *Asian Survey*, 2019-Present: Bimonthly journal of the Institute of East Asian Studies, University of California, Berkeley.
- Editorial Advisory Board Member, *Korea Observer*, 2017-Present: Quarterly journal of the Institute of Korean Studies.
- Editorial Board Member, *Nationalities Papers*, 2005-2009: Quarterly journal of the Association for the Study of Nationalities.
- Editorial Board Member, *Journal of Public Policy*, 2003-2005: Quarterly journal of the Korean Association of Public Policy.
- Executive Committee Member, Association for the Study of Nationalities, 2001-2007.
- Co-Editor, *Analysis of Currents Events*, 1999-2004: Quarterly current events journal focusing on Eastern Europe, the Soviet successor states, and their peripheries.
- Associate Editor, 1998-99, *Analysis of Currents Events*.
- Referee, *American Journal of Political Science*, *American Political Science Review*, *American Politics Research*, *Asian Survey*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *Chinese Journal of International Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Conflict Management and Peace Studies*, *Economics and Politics*, *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, *European Journal of Political Research*, *Foreign Policy Analysis*, *International Political Science Review*, *International Interactions*, *International Migration*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *International Studies Perspectives*, *Journal of Contemporary China*, *Journal of Global Security Studies*, *Journal of International Relations and Development*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Journal of Politics*, *Korea Journal*, *Korea Observer*, *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, *Nationalities Papers*, *Pacific Focus*, *Pacific Review*, *Party Politics*, *Political*



*Research Quarterly, Problems of Post-Communism, PS: Political Science and Politics, Security Studies, Social Science Quarterly, Terrorism and Political Violence, World Affairs, World Politics*, CQ Press, Lynne Rienner Publishers, Palgrave-Macmillan, Springer, SUNY Press, Texas A&M University Press.

### **BROADCAST MEDIA COMMENTARY ON CURRENT EVENTS:**

Television: ABC-12, CBS-58, Fox-6, WB-18, WMVT-36 (Public Television).

Radio: syndicated talk radio, WISN-1130, WKLH-96.5, WLZR-103.1, WNOV-860, WTMJ-620, WUWM-89.7, Metro Networks news syndicate.

### **CONFERENCE PAPERS, PARTICIPATION, AND ORGANIZATION:**

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2025, Chicago, IL:*

- 1) "Our Way or the Highway? Explaining Whether Ethno-Territorial Rebels Tolerate Political Competition."
- 2) Participant, Roundtable on "How the Hamas-Israel War Has Impacted the Academy." *Workshop on "Frontier Issues in Political Economy and Political Institutions," Academia Sinica, 2024, Taipei, Taiwan:*

Chair for Panel 3.

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2023, Los Angeles, CA:*

"Why Do Authoritarian Regimes Fight Shorter Ethno-Territorial Wars?"

*Conference on "Great Transformation in World Politics," University of International Business and Economics, 2023, Beijing, China:*

"The Retreat of Globalization: Current Challenges and Historical Precedents."

*Western Political Science Association Meeting, 2023, San Francisco, CA:*

"Why Democracies Fight Longer Ethno-Territorial Wars."

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2022, Montreal, Canada:*

"China's 'New Era' in Foreign Policy: Explaining Change under Xi Jinping."

*Milwaukee Area Political Science Seminar, 2022, Milwaukee, WI:*

"China's 'New Era' in Foreign Policy: Explaining Change under Xi Jinping."

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2021, Seattle, WA:*

"Fighting Ethno-Territorial Civil Wars: Conventional and Guerrilla Strategies."

*Milwaukee Area Political Science Seminar, 2021, Milwaukee, WI:*

"Sources of Conventional and Guerrilla Strategies in Ethno-Territorial Civil Wars."

*Conference on "Great Power Competition Forum: Compound Security Threats," 2020,*

*Joint Special Operations University, Tampa, FL:*

"How China Has Become a Center of Gravity in the Global Economy."

*Conference on "The US-South Korea Alliance and East Asia," 2020, Chicago, IL:*

"South Korea-U.S. Relations in China's Shadow: The Impact of Korean National Identity."

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2020, San Francisco, CA:*

"Causes of Nationalist Ideological Preferences in Ethno-Territorial Conflicts."

*Conference on "Ways of Seeing China," 2020, Joint Special Operations University, Tampa, FL:*

- 1) "From 'Reform and Opening Up' to 'Control and Separation': Chinese Economic Policies from Deng to Xi."
- 2) "U.S.-China Economic Relations: Past, Present and Future."

**CONFERENCE PAPERS, PARTICIPATION, AND ORGANIZATION (CONT'D):**

3) Roundtable Discussant, Panels on “Chinese Culture and History,” “The Belt and Road Initiative,” and “Hot Spots in the Western Pacific.”

*Milwaukee Area Political Science Seminar, 2019, Milwaukee, WI:*

“Leadership Preferences and Duration of Ethno-Territorial Disputes.”

*Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, 2019, Chicago, IL:*

“Causes and Consequences of Leadership Preferences in Internal Ethno-Territorial Disputes.”

*International Academic Forum on Sino-U.S. Relations and East Asian Security, 2018, Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, China:*

“China-U.S. Economic Relations under Xi and Trump: Is Compromise Possible?”

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2018, San Francisco, CA:*

1) “Preference-Relativity of Initial Conditions in Ethno-Territorial Disputes: Theory and Experimental Evidence.”

2) “Leadership Preferences and Duration of Ethno-Territorial Disputes: Statistical Evidence Using a New, Direct Measure.”

*Conference on “Candlelight Democracy in South Korea,” 2017, Seoul, South Korea:*

“Political and Ideological Sources of Wage-Led Growth: A Theoretical Approach and Lessons from East Asia and the Post-Communist World.”

*Conference on “Challenges Facing South Korea: Interdisciplinary Approaches,” 2017, University of Milwaukee-Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI:*

1) “Big Korea vs. Little Korea: Causes and Consequences of Rival National Interest Ideologies in South Korea.”

2) Chair for Panel on “Income Inequality and Democracy.”

*Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, 2017, Chicago, IL:*

1) “Leadership Preferences in International Conflict: Experimental Results from People’s Republic of China and the United States” (with Steven B. Redd and Min Ye).

2) Chair and Discussant for Panel on “New Directions in International Relations Research.”

*Conference on “South Korea’s Rise: Interdisciplinary Approaches,” 2017, University of Milwaukee-Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI:*

Chair for Panel on “Foreign Relations.”

*Association of Chinese Political Studies Annual Meeting, 2016, Monterey, CA:*

1) “Leadership Preferences in International Territorial Disputes: Experimental Results from the People’s Republic of China and the United States” (with Steven B. Redd and Min Ye).

2) Chair for Panel on “Changes in China’s State-Society Relations.”

*Conference on “Seventieth Anniversary of Korea’s Liberation: Achievements, Challenges and the Future,” 2015, George Washington University, Washington, DC:*

“Korea-U.S. Political and Economic Relations in the G2 Era: The China Challenge and the Choice between Big and Little Koreas.”

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2015, San Francisco, CA:*

1) “Extremism and Moderation in Ethno-Territorial Disputes: A Bargaining Analysis.”

2) “Island Disputes and Diversionary Politics: A Game-Theoretic Analysis with an Application to Japan and Korea” (with Sunwoong Kim).

**CONFERENCE PAPERS, PARTICIPATION, AND ORGANIZATION (CONT'D):**

*Conference on "Smart Public Policies in South Korea," 2015, University of Milwaukee-Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI:*

"Postwar South Korea-Japan Relations: From Pragmatic Cooperation to Ideological Discord."

*Conference on "South Korea's Rise: Perspectives from the Social Sciences and Humanities," 2014, University of Milwaukee-Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI:*

Chair for Panel on "Domestic Politics."

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2014, Washington, DC:*

"Leadership Preferences in International Conflict: Evidence from the People's Republic of China and Taiwan" (with Steven Redd and Min Ye).

*Conference on "South Korea's Rise: Politics, Economics, and Culture," 2014, University of Milwaukee-Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI:*

1) "Economic Growth and the Evolution of South Korean National Interests: Effects via Values, Status Quo Conditions, and Relative Power" (with Youngmi Choi).

2) Chair for Panel on "North Korea."

*International Conference on Asia-Pacific Studies, National Sun Yat-Sen University, 2013, Kaohsiung, Taiwan:*

1) "Back to the Cold War in East Asia? Explaining Change in China's Foreign Policy from Deng to Xi."

2) Chair for Panel on "Comparative Democracy in the Asia-Pacific."

*Korean Political Science Association Meeting, 2013, Seoul, Korea:*

"Back to the Cold War? China's Rise and the Korean Peninsula."

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2013, San Francisco, CA:*

1) "Power, Preferences and the Use of Force in Ethno-Territorial Disputes: An Experimental Approach" (with Steven Redd).

2) "Holding the West: Explaining CCP Strategies of Rule in Tibet and Xinjiang" (with Peng Yu).

*Conference on "South Korea's Rise in the Era of Globalization," 2013, University of Milwaukee-Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI:*

1) "Back to the Cold War? Economic Growth and the Balance of Power on the Korean Peninsula."

2) Chair for Panel on "Political Economy and the Social Issues in Korea and East Asia."

*Conference on "The Korea-Japan Dispute over Dokdo Island," 2012, University of Milwaukee-Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI:*

Discussant for Panel on "Country Perspectives and Possible Resolution."

*Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, 2012, Chicago, IL:*

"Targeting Civilians in Ethno-Territorial Wars: Power- and Preference-Based Sources of Ethnic Cleansing and Mass Killing Strategies" (with Min Ye).

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2012, San Diego, CA:*

1) "Targeting Civilians in Ethno-Territorial Wars: Power- and Preference-Based Sources of Ethnic Cleansing and Mass Killing Strategies" (with Min Ye).

2) "Overcoming Post-Communist Insecurities: Two Worlds of Alliance Formation" (with Michael Tyburski).

3) Participant in Roundtable Presentation on "Beyond Great Powers and Hegemons: Why Secondary States Support, Follow or Challenge."

**CONFERENCE PAPERS, PARTICIPATION, AND ORGANIZATION (CONT'D):**

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2011, Seattle, WA:*

“International Intervention in Ethnic and Non-Ethnic Civil Wars” (with Ada Huibregtse).

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2010, Washington, DC:*

1) “Land Dispute Settlements and Their Breakdown: Credibility, Indivisibilities, and Preferences in Ethno-Territorial Conflicts” (with Min Ye).

2) Chair and Discussant for Panel on “Policies Targeting Minorities: Lessons from the Post-Communist Region and Beyond.”

*Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, 2010, Chicago, IL:*

1) “Land Dispute Settlements and Their Breakdown: Credibility, Indivisibilities, and Preferences in Ethno-Territorial Conflicts” (with Min Ye).

2) Chair and Discussant for Panel on “Ethnicity and the State.”

*Conference on the “Political and Social Origins of Ethnic and Territorial Conflicts,” 2010, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT:*

“Origins of Ethnic Conflict in the Caucasus: Theory and Practice.”

*Conference on “The Future of U.S.-Taiwan-China Relations,” 2009, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX:*

“Coexistence on the Edge: The China-Taiwan Conflict and the Great Powers.”

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2009, New York, NY:*

“Preferences and Ethnic Bargaining: War as a Rational Choice” (with Min Ye).

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2008, Boston, MA:*

“Do Ethnic and Non-Ethnic Civil Wars Have Distinct Causes?”

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2008, San Francisco, CA:*

1) “Do Ethnic and Non-Ethnic Civil Wars Have Distinct Causes?” (with Uk Heo).

2) “Democracies Fighting Insurgencies: Evidence from India” (with Deepti Sharma).

3) Discussant for Panel on “Bridging the Constructivist and Rationalist Divide in IPE through Shared Mental Models.”

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2007, Chicago, IL:*

1) “Identity and Foreign Policy Change: Comparing South Korea and Taiwan.”

2) Chair for Panel on “Civil Wars.”

*Association for the Study of Nationalities Annual Meeting, 2007, New York, NY:*

“Islam and Ethnic Conflict: Hypotheses and Post-Communist Illustrations.”

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2007, Chicago, IL:*

1) “China’s Grand Strategy and the Six-Party Talks” (with Min Ye).

2) Chair and Discussant for Panel on “The Political Economy of Exchange Rates.”

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2006, Philadelphia, PA:*

1) “Mapping Pathways of Ethnic Conflict Onset: Preferences and Enabling Conditions.”

2) “China’s Grand Strategy and the Six-Party Talks” (with Min Ye).

*Conference on “Religion, Culture, and Conflict in the Former Soviet Union and Beyond,” 2006, Russian Academy of Science, Moscow, Russia:*

“Religion and Ethnic Conflict: Hypotheses and Illustrations.”

*Conference on “Post-Communist Political Economy and Democratic Politics,” 2006, Duke University, Durham, NC:*

“Party Systems and Economic Policy Change in Post-Communist Democracies.”

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2006, San Diego, CA:*

1) “Sources of Ethnic Conflict: Lessons from Sri Lanka.”

**CONFERENCE PAPERS, PARTICIPTION, AND ORGANIZATION (CONT'D):**

2) "Experimenting with Neo-Liberal Economic Models in Eastern Europe."

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2005, Washington, DC:*

1) "Political Alternation as a Restraint on Investing in Influence: Evidence from Transition Countries" (with Karla Hoff and Branko Milanović).

2) "Anti-Americanism in Electoral Politics: Insights from South Korea's 2002 Presidential Election" (with Sunwoong Kim).

*Global International Studies Conference, 2005, Istanbul, Turkey:*

"Political Alternation as a Restraint on Corruption: Evidence from Transition Countries" (with Karla Hoff and Branko Milanović).

*Conference on "Mental Models and Economic Policy," 2005, Claremont Graduate University, Los Angeles, CA:*

"Looking West: Ideologies of Reform and Post-Communist Economic Policy."

*Conference on "Identity and Change in East Asian Conflicts: China-Taiwan and the Koreas," 2005, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI:*

1) Co-Organizer (with Uk Heo).

2) "Introduction: National Identity, Regime Type, and Security Policy in East Asia."

3) "Regime, Identity, and Power: Current and Future Scenarios across the Taiwan Strait" (with Alexander C. Tan).

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2005, Honolulu, HI:*

"Identity, Politics, and Strategy in the China-Taiwan Stand-Off: Current and Future Scenarios" (with Alexander C. Tan).

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2004, Chicago, IL:*

1) "Post-Communist Party Systems: Institutions and Ideologies" (with Eric C. Browne).

2) Chair and Discussant for Panel on "Ethnic Rights and Representation in Post-Communist States."

*MacArthur Research Network on Inequality and Economic Performance Meeting, "The Political Economy of Transition Economies," CERGE-EI, 2004, Prague, Czech Republic:*

"Equilibrium Political Alternation as a Deterrent to Investing in Influence: Evidence from Transition Countries" (with Karla Hoff and Branko Milanović).

*Association for the Study of Nationalities Annual Meeting, 2004, New York, NY:*

Discussant for Panel on "Bringing Society Back In."

*Conference on "The Political Economy of Exchange Rates," 2004, Claremont Graduate University, Los Angeles, CA:*

"Making Intermediate Exchange Rate Systems Work: The Case of Poland."

*Northwestern Law School Seminar on "Economic and Individual Freedoms in Emerging Democracies of Latin America and Southeast Asia," 2004, Chicago, IL:*

"Economic and Individual Freedom in Southeast Asia: Lessons from Taiwan."

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2003, Philadelphia, PA:*

"Identities Unbound: Escalating Ethnic Conflict in Post-Soviet Azerbaijan, Georgia, Moldova, and Tajikistan."

*Political Economy Data Conference, 2003, Claremont Graduate University, Los Angeles, CA:*

"The Post-Communist Economic Transition: Measuring the Impact of Political Institutions and Ideological Variation."

**CONFERENCE PAPERS, PARTICIPTION, AND ORGANIZATION (CONT'D):**

*Association for the Study of Nationalities Annual Meeting, 2003, New York, NY:*

1) "Diffusion and Escalation of Soviet and Post-Soviet Ethnic Conflict: Case Studies of Azerbaijan, Georgia, Moldova and Tajikistan."

2) Discussant for Panel on "Ethnopolitics and Elections."

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2003, Portland, OR:*

"Electoral Reponse to International Financial Crisis: South Korea's 1997 Presidential Election" (with Sunwoong Kim).

*Conference on "Parties and Elections in New Democracies," 2002, University of North Texas, Denton, TX:*

"Causes of Post-Communist Party Consolidation" (with Eric C. Browne).

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2002, New Orleans, LA:*

"Pride and Prejudice in Prague: Banking Sector Policy, Corporate Governance, and the Czech Transition" (with Martin Petráš).

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 2001, San Francisco, CA:*

"Post-Communist Party System Consolidation: Causes and Consequences" (with Eric C. Browne).

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2001, Hong Kong:*

"Explaining Variations in Economic Policy across China's Regions: Interest Groups, Institutions and Identities" (with Christopher Marsh).

*Association for the Study of Nationalities Annual Meeting, 2001, New York, NY:*

"Causes and Consequences of Post-Communist Party System Consolidation: The Role of Ideology" (with Eric C. Browne).

*Conference on "Human Rights in Societies in Transition: Causes, Consequences, and Responses," 2001, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI:*

1) Co-Organizer (with Albrecht Schnabel).

2) "Human Rights in Societies in Transition: Causes and Consequences" (with Albrecht Schnabel).

3) "Human Rights in the Post-Communist World."

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2001, Los Angeles, CA:*

1) "Human Rights in Societies in Transition: Causes and Consequences" (with Albrecht Schnabel).

2) "The Political Economy of Perverse Liberalization."

*Conference on "The Political Economy of the International Financial Crisis," 2000, Claremont Graduate University, Los Angeles, CA:*

"The Political Economy of International Financial Crisis in 1997-99."

*Southern Political Science Association, 2000, Atlanta, GA:*

"Ideological vs. Institutional Consolidation of Post-Communist Party Systems: Is There a Difference, Where Does It Come From, and How Does It Matter?" (with Eric C. Browne).

*Association for the Study of Nationalities Annual Meeting, 2000, New York, NY:*

1) "National Identity and Liberalizing Consensus: Responses to the International Financial Crisis of 1997-99 in the Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland."

2) Discussant for Panel on "Understanding Variation in Individual and Minority Rights in the Post-Communist World."

**CONFERENCE PAPERS, PARTICIPATION, AND ORGANIZATION (CONT'D):**

*Conference on "Democracy, Peace and Conflict in East Asia," 2000, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI:*

1) Co-Organizer (with Uk Heo).

2) "Theories of East Asian Geopolitics."

*International Studies Association Meeting, 2000, Los Angeles, CA:*

"Softer Credit, Harder Landings: Weathering Financial Crisis in Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic."

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 1999, Atlanta, GA:*

Participant in Roundtable on "Rogowski's 'Commerce and Coalitions': A Ten Year Assessment."

*Conference on "The Political Economy of the World Financial Crisis," 1999, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI:*

1) Co-Organizer (with Uk Heo).

2) "Rival Explanations of Economic Policy Change and Institutional Change."

3) "Softer Credit, Harder Landings: Weathering Financial Crisis in Poland, Hungary and the Czech Republic."

*Association for the Study of Nationalities Annual Meeting, 1999, New York, NY:*

"Rebuilding Ships at Sea: Post-Communist Economic Transition in War-Torn States."

*International Studies Association Meeting, 1999, Washington, DC:*

"Developed Convergence, Developing Divergence: Economic Structure and Patterns of Majoritarian Coalitions."

*Wisconsin Political Science Association Meeting 1998, Milwaukee, WI:*

"Economic Transitions and Political Crises in the Post-Communist States."

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 1998, Boston, MA:*

1) "Rush or Stroll to Market? Nationalism and Comparative Advantage in the Post-Communist States."

2) Chair of Panel on "Ethnic Conflict and the Collapse of States."

*International Studies Association Meeting, 1998, Minneapolis, MN:*

"National Identity and the Post-Communist Economic Transition."

*Association for the Study of Nationalities Annual Meeting, 1998, New York, NY:*

"Rush or Stroll to Market? National Identity and Comparative Advantage in the Post-Communist Economic Transition."

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 1997, Washington, DC:*

1) "From Anarchy to Order through the Stabilizing Sequence of Threats: Variations on the Balance of Power Model";

2) "Fascism, Democracy and Independent Development: The Role of Agriculture in Political Development after the World Wars";

3) "Geographical Dispersion, Political Rivalry and the Origins of Capitalism."

*Civil Society in South East Europe Meeting, 1997, American University, Sofia, Bulgaria:*

"Culture, Institutions and Economic Transition: Bulgaria and Romania in Comparative Perspective."

*International Studies Association Meeting, 1997, Toronto, Canada:*

1) Chair of Panel on "Economic Benefits of Decentralized Political Control and Diversified Political Risk."

2) "Geographical Dispersion, Political Rivalry and the Origins of Capitalism."

**CONFERENCE PAPERS, PARTICIPATION, AND ORGANIZATION (CONT'D):**

*American Political Science Association Meeting, 1996, San Francisco, CA:*

- 1) "Why Declining Economic Cooperation Doesn't Threaten the International Trading System in the Post-Cold War World";
- 2) "Global Conflict and International Trade: The Impact of War and the Threat of War on Trade Policy, 1913-1960."

*International Studies Association Meeting, 1996, San Diego, CA:*

"World War and the World Economy: War-Induced Supply Shocks and Policy Responses in Large Trading States."

**TALKS, ROUNDTABLES, SEMINARS, AND RESEARCH VISITS:**

- Concordia University, Mequon, WI, October 11, 2024: Panel Participant, "Civil Discourse versus Viewpoint Intolerance: Case Studies on Wisconsin Campuses."
- National Chengchi University, Taipei, Taiwan, April 22, 2024: "Defending Taiwan: Responding to China's Military, Economic, and Political Threats."
- Connecticut College, New London, CT, November 27, 2023: "How Israel Compares to Other States in Ethno-Territorial Conflicts."
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI, November 21, 2023: Panel Participant, "Conversation on the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict."
- University of International Business and Economics, Beijing, China, July 7, 2023: "The Political Economy of Climate Change."
- Great Decisions Lecture Series, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay and St. Norbert College, Green Bay, WI, April 12, 2023: Talk on "A 'New Era' in China-U.S. Relations."
- Department of Politics, Bar Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel, December 27, 2022: Talk on "Why Democracies Fight Longer Ethno-Territorial Wars."
- Osher Lifelong Learning Institute, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Milwaukee, WI, September 13, 2022: Talk on "China's 'New Era' of Foreign Policy."
- Greater Milwaukee Committee, Milwaukee, WI, April 11, 2022: Talk on "Geopolitical Threats to the Global Economy: Russia and China."
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Chinese Language Program, December 1, 2017: "Xi Jinping and China's Future: Clues from the 19<sup>th</sup> Party Congress."
- Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, China, November 10, 2017: Talk on "China-U.S. Relations in the Xi-Trump Era: Minimizing Conflict and Maximizing Cooperation."
- Wuhan University, Wuhan, China, November 1, 2017: Talk on "China-U.S. Relations in the Xi-Trump Era: Minimizing Conflict and Maximizing Cooperation."
- Soochow (Suzhou) University, Suzhou, China, May 11, 2015: Conducted international conflict simulation with student subjects.
- Xi'an Technical University, Xi'an, China, May 14, 2015: Conducted international conflict simulation with student subjects.
- Korean-American University Professors Association, Special Forum in Seoul, South Korea, December 8-12, 2014: Talk on "Island Disputes and Diversionary Politics: Theory and Application to the Dokdo/Takeshima Dispute between South Korea and Japan" (with Sunwoong Kim).



**TALKS, ROUNDTABLES, SEMINARS, AND RESEARCH VISITS (CONT'D):**

- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, UWM Russian and Eastern European Studies Committee, March 10, 2014: Participant, Roundtable Discussion on “Ukraine from the Euromaidan to Russian Military Intervention.”
- Beijing University, Beijing, China, October 22, 2013: Conducted international conflict simulation with student subjects.
- Shanghai Institute of International Studies, Shanghai, China, October 28, 2013: Talk on “Leadership Preferences in Ethno-Territorial and International Conflicts”; conducted international conflict simulation with student subjects.
- Hong Kong University (Hong Kong, China), October 31, 2013: Talk on “Leadership Preferences in Ethno-Territorial Conflicts, with Applications to Tibet and Xinjiang.”
- National Taiwan University (Taipei, Taiwan), November 4, 2013: Conducted international conflict simulation with student subjects.
- National Sun Yat-Sen University (Kaohsiung, Taiwan), November 5, 2013: Talk on “Leadership Preferences in Ethno-Territorial and International Conflicts”; conducted international conflict simulation with student subjects.
- Indian Statistical Institute (New Delhi, India), November 8-12, 2010: Visiting Researcher.
- Guru Nanak Dev University (Amritsar, India), October 25-29, 2010: Visiting Researcher; Talks on “US Foreign Policy toward India and Pakistan” and “Political Science Research Methods in the United States.”
- University of Wisconsin-Washington County, October 13, 2010: Talk on “Different Worlds of Globalization: Explaining Regional Divergence.”
- Regional Seminar for Excellence in Teaching (Donetsk, Ukraine), November 28-29, 2009: Lectures on “Institutional Approaches to Ethnic Conflict Prevention and Resolution.”
- Regional Seminar for Excellence in Teaching (Yalta, Ukraine), August 17-20, 2009: Lectures on “Current Research Approaches to International Conflict and Ethnic Conflict.”
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Center for Jewish Studies, March 30, 2007: Talk on “The Arab-Israeli Conflict: Back to the Future?”
- Baylor University, Centers for Asian and Slavic Studies, March 29, 2006: Talk on “Religion, National Identity, and Human Rights: Direct and Indirect Effects.”
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Center for Jewish Studies, October 15, 2004: Talk on “The War on Terrorism and the Arab-Israeli Conflict.”
- University of Chicago, Center for East Asian Studies, October 7, 2004: Talk on “Strategies for Peace across the Taiwan Strait.”
- World Bank, Macroeconomics and Growth Seminar, July 21, 2004: Talk on “Equilibrium Political Alternation as a Deterrent to Investing in Influence: Evidence from Transition Countries” (with Karla Hoff and Branko Milanović).
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Institute of World Affairs, October 22, 2002: Speaker in Forum on “International Security Issues: Unilateral vs. Multilateral Approaches.”
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Institute of World Affairs, September 11, 2002: Speaker in Forum on “9/11 Revisited: The World in the Wake of Terror.”

**TALKS, ROUNDTABLES, SEMINARS, AND RESEARCH VISITS (CONT'D):**

- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Institute of World Affairs, September 21, 2001: Speaker in Forum on “America Attacked.”
- Polish Center of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI, May 23, 2001: Talk on “Poland’s Economic Transformation: Comparisons with the Rest of Post-Communist Europe.”
- Baylor University, Centers for Asian and Slavic Studies, March 29, 2001: Talk on “Explaining Market Reform in the Post-Communist World.”
- University of Wisconsin-Madison, Center for Russia, Eastern Europe and Central Asia, May 24, 2000: Talk on “War after Communism: Ethnic Conflict and Stillborn Reform in the former Soviet Union and Yugoslavia.”
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, UWM Russian and Eastern European Studies Committee, April 11, 2000. Participant, Roundtable Discussion on “Vladimir Putin, Russia’s Elections and Post-Communist Eastern Europe.”
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Institute of World Affairs, December 9, 1999. Talk on “Human Rights at the Millennium: A Global Report.”
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Institute of World Affairs and Center for International Studies, October 22, 1999. Talk on “The Role of the UN in US Foreign Policy.”
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Institute for Global Studies Faculty Development Conference on Globalization, September 26-28, 1999, Wausau, WI. Participant, development of curriculum and research proposals for University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee’s new IGS international studies program.
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Political Science Department, September 14, 1999: Talk on “The Politics of Post-Communist Reform.”
- University of Wisconsin-Madison, Business Development Summer Institute, June 1-4, 1998: Developed proposal with two Business School faculty to “Strengthen and Expand International Programs Through Collaboration between Business and Letters and Sciences.”
- University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Center for International Studies, March 24, 1998: Talk on “Convergence in the Developed World, Divergence in the Developing World: The Role of Agriculture.”
- University of Wisconsin-Madison, Center for Russia, Eastern Europe and Central Asia, March 4, 1998: Talk on “Rush or Stroll to Market? Nationalism and Comparative Advantage in the Post-Communist Economic Transition.”
- Sarajevo University, Faculty of Economics, June 4, 1997: Participant, Conference on Economic Development Strategy for Bosnia-Herzegovina.
- United Nations Development Program, June 3, 1997: Participant, Committee on Economic Issues, Sarajevo, Bosnia-Herzegovina.

**GRANTS AND CONSULTING:**

*Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Taiwan, 2024:*

- Grant of \$9300 to conduct four months of research in Taiwan on “Taiwan as the Center of Gravity in the China-U.S. Rivalry: Understanding and Building Capacity in the Military, Economic, and Political Spheres.”

**GRANTS AND CONSULTING (CONT'D):**

*Office of Research, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2023:*

Grant of \$1500 for research assistance to code measures of civilian targeting methods in ethno-territorial civil wars.

*Office of Research, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2021:*

Grant of \$5000 for research assistance to update measures of minimum nationalist demands and develop measures of civilian targeting methods in ethno-territorial civil wars.

*Center for International Education, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2020:*

Grant of \$3000 for curriculum development.

*Research Growth Initiative, Graduate School, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2011-2012:*

Grant of \$54,916 to gather data to code “Measures of Leadership Preferences in Ethno-Territorial Conflicts.”

*Center for International Education and Graduate School, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2010:*

Grant of \$1200 to fund travel and research in India on subjects of “US Foreign Policy in South Asia,” “Indian National and Internal Security Strategies,” and “Economic Policy Variation across India’s Provinces,” October 23-November 14, 2010.

*Development Economics Group, World Bank, 2007-08:*

Grant (with Karla Hoff and Branko Milanović) of \$35,000 to gather data on post-communist political institutions, and on historical predictors of such institutions, for research on how government turnover affects corruption and the rule of law.

*Development Economics Group, World Bank, 2004-05:*

Consulting contract of \$10,000 to gather data on post-communist political institutions, for research on how government turnover affects corruption and the rule of law.

*Center for International Education, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2004:*

Grant (with Uk Heo) of \$10,000 to hold conference on “Identity and Change in East Asian Conflict: The Koreas and China-Taiwan.” Conference papers form basis of edited volume published in 2007.

*Government Information Office, Taipei, Taiwan, 2004:*

Grant of \$2500 to fund on-location research on Taiwan’s April 2004 presidential election.

*Center for International Education, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2004:*

Grant of \$1000 to develop a new course on nationalism and ethnic conflict for Global Studies major.

*Government Information Office, Taipei, Taiwan, and Center for International Studies, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2000-01:*

Grant of \$1900 to fund travel and research in Taiwan and Hong Kong on subjects of “National Identity and Taiwan-China Relations” and “Economic Policy Variation across China’s Provinces,” July 22-August 2, 2001.

*Franke Idea Fund, Wisconsin Humanities Council, 2000-01:*

Grants of \$3000 to fund “Human Rights Forum” and “Human Rights Film Festival” to accompany conference on “Human Rights and Societies in Transition: Causes, Consequences, and Responses,” March 2001, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

**GRANTS AND CONSULTING (CONT'D):**

*United Nations University, Tokyo, Japan; Government of Japan; School of Business Administration and College of Letters and Science, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee; Annette J. Roberts and Joan R. Robertson Fund, 1999-2000:*

Grants (with Albrecht Schnabel) of \$46,500 to fund conference on “Human Rights and Societies in Transition: Causes, Consequences, and Responses,” March 1-3, 2001, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. Conference papers form basis of edited volume published in 2004.

*Center for International Studies, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee; Government Information Office, Taipei, Republic of China, 1999-2000:*

Grant (with Uk Heo) of \$3000 to fund conference on “Peace and Conflict in East Asia,” March 22-23, 2000, Hefter Conference Center, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. Conference papers form basis of edited volume published in 2003.

*Center for International Business Education and Research, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1998-99:*

Grant (with Susan Gupta) of \$2000 to fund data collection and research on “Mapping and Explaining Change towards Market-Oriented Management Practices in Transition Economies.”

*Center for International Studies, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 1998-99:*

Grant (with Uk Heo) of \$3500 to fund conference on “The Political Economy of the World Financial Crisis,” May 8-9, 1999, Hefter Conference Center, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. Conference papers formed basis of edited volume published in 2001.

*Center for International Studies, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 1997-98:*

Grant of \$1500 to fund travel and research in Poland and the Baltic States, for study of “Nationalism and Economic Reform in Eastern Europe.”

*Central European University Faculty Research Grant, 1996-97:*

Grant of \$4600 to fund research assistance and travel to Poland, Baltic States, Romania, Bulgaria, Russia and Ukraine, for study of “Trade and Transition in Large States: The Post-Communist Transition of Trade-Sensitive Industry and Agriculture.”

*Central European University Travel Grant, 1996-97:*

Grant of \$1500 to attend meetings of the United Nations Standing Committee on Economic Issues and the University of Sarajevo's Colloquium on Development Strategy in Sarajevo, Bosnia-Herzegovina.

**ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIVITIES:**

Member of Department of Political Science Executive Committee, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2003-Present.

Member of Department of Public and Non-Profit Administration Executive Committee, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2011-Present.

Member of International Studies Advisory Committee, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2005-Present.

Member of Russian and Eastern European Studies Committee, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 1998-Present.

Member of Global Studies Advisory Board, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2023-Present.

**ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIVITIES (CONT'D):**

- Member of College of Letters and Sciences International and Language Requirements Working Group, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2017-Present.
- Member of National Resource Center Review Committee, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2022-Present.
- Member of Search Committees in Departments of Political Science (ten searches), History (one search), and Public and Non-Profit Administration (one search), 2000-Present.
- Member of Center for Jewish Studies Advisory Board, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2004-2017.
- Director of Undergraduate Studies, Department of Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2004-2010.
- Member of Department of Political Science Graduate Committee, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 2001-2003, 2020-2024.
- Member of Department of Political Science Undergraduate Committee, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 1999-2002, 2004-2010, 2013-2020.
- Member of University-Wide Honorary Degrees Committee, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 1998-2003.
- Member of Off-Campus Program Committee of College of Letters and Science, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 1999-2000.
- Member of Selection Committee for World Bank/Central European University Workshop on "Corporate Governance in Central Europe and Russia," May 12-17, Budapest, Hungary, 1996-97.
- On-Location Evaluator of finalists for Central European University M.A. scholarship program in Blagoevgrad and Sofia (Bulgaria), Moscow, and Minsk (Belarus), 1996-97.

**GRADUATE RESEARCH DIRECTED:**

- Jacqueline Sirovina. PhD Committee Chair. "Refugee Choices and State Responses: The Effect of Ethnicity on Refugee Choice of Asylum and Host State Intervention and Use of Violence." In progress.
- Enes Ayasli. PhD Committee Chair. "Host Nations at a Crossroads: Unpacking the Socio-Political Determinants of Host Attitudes toward Immigrants and Refugees." Completed Summer 2024.
- Senjuti Yesmin. MA Committee Member. "Comparative Migration Policies." Completed Summer 2023.
- Samantha Hagle. PhD Committee Member. "Determinants of Indigenous Rights Adoption in Latin America." Completed Spring 2023.
- Jingnan Liu. PhD Committee Chair. "Factions, Leaders, and Economic Performance: The Impact of Communist Party Networks from Jiang Zemin to Xi Jinping." Completed Summer 2022.
- Cassidy Welch. MA Committee Member. "Why Neither Pressure Nor Engagement Has Stopped North Korea's Nuclear Program." Completed Spring 2022.
- Yunhee Choi. PhD Committee Member. "Three Essays on the Effectiveness of Foreign Aid." Completed Summer 2021.

**GRADUATE RESEARCH DIRECTED (CONT'D):**

- Tristan Tully. MA Committee Chair. "The Interaction Effect between Political Competition along Ethnic Lines and Resource Rents on Ethnic Conflict Onset." Completed Spring 2021.
- Laura Ahlgren. MA Committee Member. "Reunification and Its Ramifications on the Korean Peninsula." Completed Fall 2020.
- Nicholas Davis. PhD Committee Member. "Old Dogs, New Tricks: Authoritarian Regime Persistence through Learning." Completed Spring 2019.
- Cody Hook. MA Committee Chair. "Economic Performance and Democratic Survival in New Democracies." Completed Spring 2019.
- Matthew Smoldt. MA Committee Chair. "Who Busts Sanctions? Export Similarity and the Effectiveness of Economic Sanctions." Completed Spring 2019.
- Christopher Dopuch. MA Committee Member. "Central Figures? The Disengaged in Executive Takeovers." Completed Spring 2019.
- Jacqueline Sirovina. MA Committee Chair. "More Aid, More Corruption? The Effect of Chinese Foreign Aid on Levels of Corruption." Completed Spring 2019.
- Samantha Hagle. MA Committee Chair. "Conflict, Coups, and the International Criminal Court." Completed Spring 2017.
- Jennifer Clemens. PhD Committee Chair. "Power, Responsibility and Sexually Violent Tactics: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of Rape during Civil War." Completed Summer 2017.
- Katie Bennett. MA Committee Member. "The Conditional Impact of Sanctions on Leader Popularity in Autocratic Regimes." Completed Summer 2017.
- Kelly Gleason. PhD Committee Member. "Ethnic Party Bans and Civil Unrest: A Measurement Modeling Approach to Predicting Effects of Constitutional Engineering." Completed Spring 2017.
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